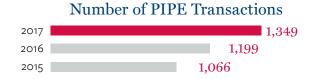
# **PIPEs**

#### At A Glance

A PIPE (Private Investment in Public Equity) refers to a private placement of securities of an already-public company made to selected institutional investors. Wherein, investors enter into a purchase agreement that commits them to purchase securities and requires the issuer to file a resale registration statement covering the resale from time to time by the investigators of the privately purchased securities.





### **Dollars Raised in PIPE Transactions**



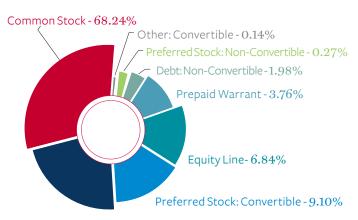




## PIPE Transactions by Issuer Market Capitalization in 2017



## Instruments Issued in PIPE Transactions in 2017



Debt: Convertible - 9.65%

#### **Top Five Most Active Sectors**



14.7%
Biotech:
Biomedical/Gene



13.8%
Pharmaceutical
& Related



9.3%
Metals, Minerals
& Stones



7.2% Mining & Related



5.6%

Healthcare:

Medical Equipment